

MENTAL ILLNESS FROM ANTHROPOECOLOGY'S POINT OF VIEW (Part 2 of 2)

Leonel Chacon Anchondo
Industrial Engineer Technological Institute Cd. Juarez
Cd. Cuauhtémoc, Chihuahua, Mexico, Tepeyac street # 4030, 31520

Abstract/ There are and there have been great divergences generated in the mind of human being and as a corollary it can be said that for millennia human being has been mentally ill. Although we all agree that the current situation is chaos due to climate change, drug addiction and social decomposition, among others, are effect and not cause. These concepts are not about confronting the "good" with the "bad", but to raise awareness about the differences and disparities of our daily act and correct them to obtain a peaceful coexistence. As humanity, our mental fixations and mental illnesses over time, in different nations, cultures and religions, are as diverse as opposite, going from one extreme to another; the best example of this is the approach that each culture and religion gives homosexuality, Catholic and Muslim religion totally reject it, while Buddhism approves it without criticism; Another culture, Zapotecs (Mexico) considered muxes (homosexual men) part of a third sex, no better or worse than men and women, simply different. Another discrepancy is left-handed people who have been considered inferior. In Catholic schools, left-handed people were forced to write with right hand. In Islam and Middle East, everything that comes from left hand is considered impure. Discrimination comes to Japan and covers whole world except Buddhism. For centuries, human being has not been able to elucidate aspects of its existence, perhaps because of its paradigms of interest such as greed, power, money and technological progress, they have not allowed us to think about basics of human existence and its closure mental, willing to destroy itself. We have learned to be opportunists, people of goodwill are abused, today people have lost confidence by lies of rulers and worst, children have learned to lie.

Keywords: mentally ill, mental fixations, drug addiction, social decomposition, interest, greed, power, money, selfishness, corrupt.

EVERYDAY HUMAN MACROACTIONS THAT COULD BE CONSIDERED MENTAL ILLNESS

To mention just a few of hundreds:

1. *"Rise up, O Lord, and vindicate your cause. For the Spaniards, this was a holy war that they were destined to win, even though the English had faster ships, better weapons and more experience at sea. A high Duke officer was asked the reason for his confidence in the victory. "It's very simple," he replied, "we fight the cause of God".* [https://historiaybiografias.com/armada_invencible/]

1. *DIVINE COMEDY of Dante Alighieri, says: "slaughter and great torture that stained Arbia (river) red motivate such prayers in our temple". Editor's observations: magistrates of Florence (Italy) met in churches to discuss public business. During political struggles between Guelphs and Ghibellines, enmity reached such a degree that each party prayed on altars asking for destruction of the other party. [3^a. reimpresión abril 1992 de editores unidos mexicanos pág. 57]* 2. Cathedral of York city in England there is a plaque commemorating 13 officers and 360 soldiers who were killed in one of the riots in India. And Hindus killed what? Hindus were at home not in England. To briefly enumerate these cases of mass murders by imperialists about subjugated peoples, it might be necessary to develop an encyclopedia.

3. Today as in the past, no attention has been paid to mental health. e.g. Looking at constructions of ancient civilizations, it is seen that they were building for eternity; but they forgot their mental health to achieve perpetuity. No doubt today we are in a similar or worse situation (2020 AD).

4. Empires do not invade --- they only arrive in holy peace, goodwill, concord, new ideas, knowledge and culture to "savages", "Indians" and "ignorant" of "new" lands.

5. Wars and attacks today (2020 AD) that can be seen on the news minute by minute.

6. Those who describe themselves as leaders of a free world ask for the head of their enemies.

7. Reading events through centuries and those of 16th century A.D. European governments, especially Spain and England. They only occupied themselves with conquering more territories and their corresponding wars. Today, same phenomenon follows with other authors.

8. Production and marketing of weapons.

9. Drug trafficking from growers to consumers.

10. Consumption of intoxicating beverages and cigar, consumed in large production volume. Accompanied by intensive propaganda.

11. Astrologers, who knowing of great emotional and spiritual emptiness of people; they exploit that field with exorbitant economic gains.

12. Production and promotion of magical amulets for good luck and prevent all kinds of spells.

13. Politician is not dishonest --- he only serves people and opportunities come alone; He doesn't lie, he only says the right words not to hurt susceptibilities, he doesn't have double moral, he only takes care of confidential information.

14. Production of magic formulas to lose weight, to increase sexual potency, and to cure all kinds of evils. Of course, true herbal and homeopathic medicine is excluded.

15. Industry and commerce in their promotional systems are aimed to seduce human being by praising vanity through exalting beauty, encouraging laziness with use of disposable items in homes, restaurants and maintaining a constant deception of "offers". Commercial advertisements lie about benefits of products, lie in prices, and lie in "offers."

16. Songs that extol the self, individualism, power, material wealth, machismo, songs of debauchery and emboldening of women, attitudes that everyone can do whatever they want.

17. Some programs and films of television, cinema and videogames where they show prostitution, abuse, death and destruction of one another; When performed and displayed by adults, they carry hidden message to child or infant that this is valid and correct. One phrase says: "**Child does not listen to you, observes you**". In counterpart with news where they say not to show disturbing scenes; being this a double moral.

18. *Religions to win parishioners press in manner allowed by historical moment. e.g. Muslim religion pressured conquered territories, unconverted paid higher taxes than those converted to Islam. Inquisition of Catholic religion with its atrocities. [Enciclopedia Hispánica, libro 8 página 256]*

19. Politicians lie in their speech, it is demagogic, they lie in progress and results of projects carried out, in use of economic and social programs achieved, they lie in electoral results and in order to gain adherents.

20. INSTRUCTIVE EDUCATIONAL sector lies in the level of qualification granted to students, on those who do not deserve approval, student lies in accepting a degree that does not deserve. Both lie to society that graduates of educational institutions are competent.

21. How is that of protected witnesses, who are given a new identity? If from the beginning that new identity is false. Protected witness is generated by blackmail. Those who do it, do a double moral "justice".

22. "PANAMA PAPERS": immoral. **Until they see me everything is allowed**; if it is not explicitly forbidden, "it is allowed" This implies that we have to make laws to guarantee the slightest activity, losing all common sense. If it is immoral, it is mental illness. [panamapapers.sueddeutsche.de/.../ 56febff0a1bb8d3c3495adf4/]

23. Export food to poor countries, which is no longer allowed to be sold in the original country.

24. ETC. ETC.

EVERYDAY HUMAN MICROACTIONS THAT COULD BE CONSIDERED AS MENTAL ILLNESS

To mention just a few of maybe thousands:

1. Lethal attacks, in schools and in public places by children, youth and adults.
2. Disrespect in waiting lines, parking car in double row.
3. Give greater importance to frivolities of fashion and beauty than to basic and transcendental aspects for physical and mental well-being of human being.
4. Keep alive utopias of: motivate so that everyone has material wealth.
5. At a moment we say, what can I do? At that time, we are already mentally contaminated, at least with indifference, indolence or omission.
6. Society attacks itself: voracious merchant who delivers less due product, 900 ml liters. and Kgs. of 900 gr.
7. Merchants who cheat their suppliers with false sales invoices to obtain discounts or promotions.
8. Millionaires have enough money to spend, but it seems that it is never enough to satisfy their voracity. To great investors that voracity leads them to put a branch and another and another and buy this business and another and another; Regardless, how many small family businesses go bankrupt.
9. When there is a conflict between two people, groups or countries, in many cases it is not that they are wanting different things, they are really wanting the same, but for themselves, without sharing it.
10. Today (2020 AD) We lie too easily; it seems that it is already a conditioned reflex or a very well-developed skill. Where and when was that skill learned?
11. Some very religious people, despise spouse, neighbor, employee, generate gossip and intrigue; but they commune every Sunday or go to their temple to praise their God.
12. Ambitious does not take advantage of weak --- he only does good business.
13. Cheater does not cheat --- only makes good agreements.
14. Bribery is not a bribe --- it's a fee for a service or practical arrangement.
15. Blackmail is not blackmail --- it's just a way to ask for a favor.
16. Extortion is not extortion --- it's only a way to survive.
17. Our unconsciousness is such that we would like to: cheat, but not be cheated.
18. Not paying our debts but nobody owes us.
19. Get ahead in the ranks but nobody gets in front of us.
20. Criticize interchangeably but nobody criticizes us.
21. It doesn't matter how we do our job but nobody does us a bad job.
22. Teachers discipline our children, but when they do, we are offended claiming and insulting the teacher in the least cases.

23. Workers do not rob us, but steal them by paying them badly, insulting them and even falsifying their signatures in some sporadic payments.
 24. Employer pays well, but do a bad job and even steal and if he requires, sue him.
 25. Let no one demand us, but demand.
 26. Nobody hinders us, but it doesn't matter if we get in the way.
 27. Intolerant towards what we receive; indifferent and indolent towards what we should do.
 28. Many people confuse the term, "live in contact with nature." They think it is going on a picnic every weekend, eating and drinking liquor. And leave garbage to nature.
 29. Some actors or actresses; because they are going to live with tribes far from "civilization" they think that they are contributing to civilize them, when in reality they are taking temptations with risk of losing their ancestral values; those that have been reason for their existence according to the environment in which they live. As a sure result of this, these actors or actresses appear as redeemers of the world or at least of these tribes.
 30. Paradigms of behavior towards nature are very different among children of the city and the countryside.
 31. Exaggerated work schedules without overtime pay.
 32. Shoplifters.
 33. Relative, cheater the one who keeps asking for "little favors."
 34. Plunder has increased greatly, there are chronic and occasional plunderer that is increasing
 35. Not respecting speed limits, Driving without a license and / or drunk.
 36. Sell expired and stabbed food with a two-by-one label.
 37. If a citizen files the complaint, corrupt merchant corrupts official and with a bribe everything is fixed. This is why distrust to rulers.
 38. Opening window of vehicle and throw all kinds of garbage anywhere.
 39. The one who asks for trust or borrowed with previous intentions of not paying.
 40. Make profit distribution ballots, falsify signatures of employees and not give them the money (Mexico).
 41. Do not deliver checks from federal government (Mexico) and change them.
 42. Sale government jobs and in some cases in private initiative too.
 43. Phantom workers in government and private initiative "aviators".
 44. Having a double position in government jobs.
 45. Lifetime union leaders in a system that is said to be democratic.
 46. Bribe fixes any lack of documents or signatures in apocryphal documents.
 47. Telephone extortions.
 48. Extortions and bribes by police and government agencies. And the fee that the police must give to the boss, daily.
- Not just in poor countries.
49. At what time did money become a life goal?
 50. At what time did we fall as victims of technological advancement?
 51. On a personal level; What percentage of time do you think positively and what percentage do you think negatively? And how do you justify your negative thoughts, to avoid your reality?
 52. What percentage of time do you speak sincerely and what percentage is made to manipulate the situation in your favor?
 53. Self-theft commerce by owner and in inventories he charges missing items to employees.
 54. Ask for credit with preconceived idea of not paying.
 55. What percentage of time do religions speak of word of God and what percentage speak of real problems and positive attitudes that there is every day?
 56. Adult people with many financial resources who inherit in life and die in nursing home.
 57. Murder a relative, brother husband or any other to keep inheritance.
 58. Take ownership of land of relatives or non-relatives when it is known that there are no documents that guarantee rightful owner or heir.
 59. Collect insurance from relatives when beneficiaries did not know to which they are entitled or did not have capacity to make the claim.
 60. Spread excrement in public toilets, dirtying everything.
 61. Women who call married women by phone or other means to destabilize their marriage.
 62. Do "charity" work during the day and "steal" at night; and in public give thanks to God for goods received.
 63. A sick society abuses false calls to emergency services; as they are, red cross firefighters and police stations.
 64. Some unionized people believe that term "union gains earned" is synonymous with laziness or doing inefficient work.
 2. Put stones on beans, an example copied by some. [*Película 1959, "El hambre nuestra de cada día" Pedro Armendáriz*]
 65. Vote for a candidate for being very handsome or very pretty or for having been popular as an athlete or actor.

66. *Sometimes I prefer to talk to workers and bricklayers than to those stupid people who call themselves cult [Frida Kahlo]*

67. ETC. ETC.

RANGE OF BEHAVIORS OF HUMAN BEING

Constitutive complexity of human being allows extreme behaviors; not so animals, which have a defined habitat.

I. The one who conquers, murders and shears assets of his victims until the one who spends his life helping the next without expecting anything in return or healing without charging a penny.

II. The one who is dishonest thief and cheat until the one who does not steal a pin despite his hunger.

III. Those who lie are intriguing, take advantage of everything until those who speak the truth and are cataloged as liars, and his community believes more to true liar.

IV. When a show person is an idol and gives a positive message, to gain popularity, people get excited and applaud, but message does not transcend. Because emotion is in the idol.

Negative events that are used as examples in this writing for their everyday life seem irrelevant and it is precisely their everyday life that makes them relevant since they happen a large number of times day by day and at all "social" levels. Making chronic negativity in humans, illing us mentally.

We have become so mentally ill (2020 AD) That, from most sophisticated business center to most geographically remote corner, at neighbors, family level; we find envy, cheat, insidious, laziness, attacks, robberies, plunder, lack of cooperation, distrust, to such an extent that coexistence is uncomfortable.

"For evil to triumph, it is only necessary that the good do nothing." [Edmund Burke]

"The most heinous thing about bad people is the silence of good people." [Mahatma Gandhi]

Respectfully, these assertions are not completely fair; since evil is caused by mentally ill and when the good one do something peacefully, they become killed

(Gandhi knew it very well) and when it reaches the extreme, revolutions or wars begin. **For evil not to triumph, it is necessary to heal mentally.**

There are no diabolical minds in the world, but if some are mentally ill, will intend to conquer the world; they may succeed, but they are forgetting that when they do, conquered will therefore be their slaves. Will slaves (who already exist, for low wages) will have possibility to buy products they will produce?

LIST OF MICROACTIONS THAT MAY BE CONSIDER MENTAL ILLNESS.

Abuser	Deny	Intolerance	Revenge
Aggressive	Destroy	Intrigue	Ridiculize
Agiotism	Discriminate	Invade	Sabotage
Alcoholism	Dishonest	Irrational	Scam
Anger	Dishonesty	Jealous	Score
Armamentism	Disobeying	Joking	Self-
Arrogant	Double Moral	Kick	Selfishness
Attack	Drug addiction	Kill	Show off
Avarice	Enslave/Exploit	Laziness	Splurge
Barbarism	Envy	Lock / Isolate	Spoil
Barefacedness	Falsify	Lust	Spy
Bilious	feign	Lying	Steal
Blackmail	Foolishness	Mafia	Stubbornness
Blame it	fraud	Manipulate	Stupidity
Breach	Gluttony	Mutilate	Superstition
Bribe	Gossip	Narcissism	Suppress

Cheat	Harass	Nosy	Swindle
Controller	Hit	Offend	Tamper
Corrupt	Hoarding	Omission	Threaten
Cover up	Humiliate	Peculated	Trauma
Criticize	Idleness	Pinch/Scratch	Trickster
Cruelty	Immoral	Pinchpenny	Useless
Cynicism	Impostor	Pollute	Vanity
Damage	Indifference	Prepotency	Violate
Debauchery	Indolence	Prostitute	Violent
Defraud	Inflexible	Push / Pull	Vituperation
Degenerate	Intimidate/Bulling	Rascal	Voracity

Due to their economic greed and absolute power, mentally ill are destroying global habitat and in the end we will all pay the price.

Ancient Greeks and Romans, by power, self-erected as gods. Today (2020 AD) by science and technology, we want to emulate gods; through cloning, artificial insemination, child sex, DNA manipulation etc.

Greed does not allow reasoning; the greedy, excludes himself from that phenomenon, turning him into a mentally ill person. Greed causes a conflict of interest between human beings, and may cause wars in some cases. Greed only allows individual to see their own interest and not needs of others. It is not exclusive to those who have accumulated wealth.

The greedy always goes one step ahead of person of good will.

Some believe that crimes are due to lack of surveillance, incompetent and corrupt police, poor enforcement of justice and lack of imprisonment of criminals. ANTHROPOECOLOGICAL opinion is that there is a great social decomposition, common sense has been lost in the world, we must heal mentally.

When something happens that affects us, we blame "others"; but, at our convenience we refuse to see in two directions the problem. E.g. "terrorist" acts in Europe. Undoubtedly, Europeans have been "forgotten" that until today (2020 AD) Have been conquering the rest of the world for 500 years, first it was with brute force, killing and stealing and nowadays it is through industry and commerce; Therefore, as long as we do not heal mentally, we will not be able to see both directions and respond to that attitude. Problem is there and evidence is such that it cannot be denied, but it is easier to blame "other", it is an everyday attitude of powerful to the weak.

This comment is not to justify excesses of those currently identified as "terrorists" but rather to ask countries that "conquered" (invaded) other countries to justify why they went to murder and loot. Terrorism is cusp of weak's reactions to strong, at lower levels it is called sabotage.

"Hello, I steal information from government and make it known to public and now I am a criminal!" [Julian Assange]

"Hi, I steal information from civilians and give it to government and I am man of the year!" [Mark Zuckemberg]

"In a world full of hypocrites, sincere are the bad ones, weird that's not it!" [Winkal]

Greed, desire for excessive power and negativism are symptoms of mental illness such as physical weakness to physiological disease.

Mass media pretending to make an analogy of life, transmit phrases that make valid any action of human being regardless of consequences: **"in life you have to do anything to survive, no matter if it is good or bad"**

In some Amazon tribes: *"Individualism is considered a form of dementia, like being possessed by a demon" [La ciudad de las bestias, Isabel Allende, ARETÉ 2002]*

Habitants of advanced countries intend to show that they are interested in taking care of children of poor countries, who previously conquered and predated, these actions are presented as altruistic to wash consciences and in a spectacular way. When at home, drug addiction, violent media programs, debauchery, prostitution are detracting their own children.

A very common expression is: do not allow! in bullying and intimidation at school, some parents say: "I prefer that my child be the bully and not victim" The one who attacks, why does it?

Is it perhaps that father mentally ill son?

If attacked strikes back; Then it is called conflict.

Therefore, solution is to **MENTALLY HEAL THE AGGRESSOR.**

This phenomenon occurs from individual level, groups, international groups, organizations, international organizations, countries or groups of countries.

IT WILL BE HEALTHY TO DETERMINE WHICH PARADIGMS AND MENTAL FIXATIONS CORRESPOND TO A HEALTHY MIND AND WHICH TO A SICK MIND.

1. Mental fixations of children of Israel and Palestine, among many others.
2. Fixations from poor to rich, in this case attitude of majority that is or says to be rich greatly inhibits a communication of cordiality and trust.
3. Fixation from rich to poor, thinks that they are poor for fools and give up.
4. Fixations from greedy, make money and it is all, "business is business".
5. Fixations from thief, generates an induced conditioned reflex; and worst, teaches his children to steal.
6. Mental fixation from immigrants to a country with more resources, they believe that they will live with luxuries and biggest mistake is that they do not adapt to new lifestyle or return to their original life, living in limbo with a subculture without identity and perennially rejecting new culture and nobody care about it.
7. Some mental fixations are by propaganda in the media, others for educational system and other cultural.
8. Fixations from rich so that their children are ambitious enough (greedy) to remain rich.
9. Fixation, because they are rich, they are intelligent, some fulfill their religion, and are socially cults.

What is the routine? An activity or a mental attitude? Every form of work is a routine, life itself is a routine as an activity; However, when it becomes a mental attitude, then, there is already a contamination or mental illness.

CONFUCIUS, around year (500 BC) said:

- A SUPERIOR MAN THINKS ABOUT WHAT IS RIGHT.
- A LIMITED MAN THINKS THAT IT IS PROFITABLE.
- A HIGHER MAN DEMANDS A LOT OF HIMSELF.
- A LIMITED MAN DEMANDS A LOT OF OTHERS.
- A SUPERIOR MAN ACCEPTS HIS DESTINY WITH CALM.
- A LIMITED MAN IS FULL OF COMPLAINTS.

RESPECTFULLY; the following are added:

- A superior human being brings solutions.
- A limited human being criticizes proposed solutions.

According to thoughts of CONFUCIUS, it is evident which human beings are mentally health and which are mentally ill.

CONCLUSIONS

1. **If Europeans and North Americans would live from their own work and resources, they would not have the standard of living they have held for centuries; But ordinary citizens do not know it.**
2. Today (2020 A.D.), very few people would be willing to make an extra effort to change mental fixations provided by technology facilitators.
3. Some movies and cartoons are not only fanciful; they are totally unreal and impossible. How far do they affect child's formation? Also, sedentary lifestyle caused by technological facilitators, may inhibit normal growth of children.
4. Video games of exacerbated violence that undoubtedly affect positive formation of child. In some cases, it teaches extreme violence.
5. **Violence is final product of all factors that sick human being and is cusp of mental illness. We are not violent by nature.**
6. Greed and corruption concentrate resources in few hands and inhibit sustainable creativity, creating a "creativity" aimed to maintaining supremacy.
7. **In front of corruption and greed, any political system is irrelevant.**
8. If corruption occurs at low levels of government, police, customs etc. Without a doubt, it is born in high-level officials.
9. This expression is common: "I am worried about world", but in acting it is frivolous, being double moral and hypocrite, very worn-out in the media.
10. It has been shown that in order for an empire to be rich, it must seize goods from another territory or country and same happens on an individual level.
11. **Vanity and fashion, are factors of waste and squandering, in dressing we change just for change.**
12. Private property was established through arbitrary seizure of land, sometimes immense, by those in power and give it legality with a role "authorized by authority."

13. Technology is not bad, bad thing is in the way we use it, it has been devastating and we continue to produce elements of self-destruction. causing addiction in its use, either to escape from reality or to become famous in social networks, e.g. "influencers" are exhibited as people with an ideal life, this being false in most cases, deceiving and causing false illusions in their followers, this is a superfluous activity.

14. For military actions it is fully prepared and reaction is immediate, but not for humanitarian actions. Our mental health parameters are wrong.

15. As long as greed prevails, poor (invaded) countries will remain poor, causing migration to rich countries that provoke it.

16. If we talk about politics and religion, there will never be agreement, because everyone has their "truth" and both can be wrong; however, if we talk about nature, there is only one truth, problem will be whether we want to understand or not, an aspect that nature does not care about.

17. Pollution is evident, so existential niche of human being is highly compromised.

18. Who suffers from mental fixations of greed only sees one direction and if result is "positive", he continues in that same direction, mentally ill.

19. REUSE vs. RECYCLING: labor and resources that would be used (currently recycling is a big lie) for collection, transfer and handling for recycling plastic containers, perhaps could be greater than that used for transfer and handling of reuse containers (glass bottles or other material). Reuse is paid by the company, recycling is paid by society, at much higher costs. What is more natural, not pollute and safer?

20. Employer is leaving responsibility of "recycling" to common citizen, while his company originates it and at same time also gives him great profits. Some businessmen boast of their great vision for doing business, but they do not have vision that pollution is for everyone, poor and rich and if their vision is applied to bunkers to survive catastrophe, they will only have a longer agony.

21. Perverse premise: a corrupt and greedy imperialist government is that an educated people is dangerous to government. e.g. slaves in USA, natives in Mexico even with Catholic Church, natives of South Africa besides from discriminated by law, all were not permitted to learn to read.

22. Perverse expression in (a lot of countries), "as a good politician" is to define a liar, corrupt and greed politician and not to define a correct and honorable politician, reality has been distorted.

23. Brain patients with mental dysfunction have erratic behavior, because their control organ does not function properly; however, brain of mentally ill works correctly, but their thoughts and attitude are aimed at obtaining benefit for themselves, regardless of harm to others.

24. Avoiding responsibility, blaming a subordinate, is very common in business and politics.

25. A program to educate new parents as a couple and how to educate their children with a healthy mind is essential.

26. Since ancient times, anyone who has tried to do something positive for the group to which he belongs; In many cases they have been blocked by their own people.

e.g. CONFUCIO, JESÚS, GAHANDI, MOTHER TERESA DE CALCUTA, among others.

27. A popular saying says: "*Rich father, knight son, beggar grandson*". Lately, two generations have driven technological advance, next two reinforced it. What will happen to next generations?

28. Any country or group of countries that manages to heal mentally will be those that subsist under any circumstance, achieving a balance in every way, including military defense system. Unfortunately, necessary.

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Antropoecología

La antropoecología, según el DRAE, es el conjunto de argumentos y teorías en los campos científicos del ser humano que abarca tanto el desarrollo sociológico y cultural, como el desarrollo físico y el medio ambiente. Se estudia por una parte porque es el resultado de la evolución del ser humano en su desarrollo físico y cultural, y por otra parte porque es el resultado de la evolución del ser humano en su desarrollo sociológico y cultural. La antropoecología se divide en antropología física y antropología cultural. La antropología física estudia la evolución del ser humano desde su origen hasta el presente, y la antropología cultural estudia la evolución del ser humano desde su origen hasta el presente. La antropoecología se divide en antropología física y antropología cultural. La antropología física estudia la evolución del ser humano desde su origen hasta el presente, y la antropología cultural estudia la evolución del ser humano desde su origen hasta el presente.



Laxel Chacon es profesor de Biología y profesor de Biología en la Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala. Es autor de los libros "Antropoecología" y "Antropología Cultural".



978-82-2-12122-7

editorial académica española

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